

# The History of Racism in Boston: A Resource List

Compiled by the Race & Christian Community Initiative Team, with contributions from  
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## Colonial to Pre-Civil Rights

- Blatt, Martin H., Thomas J. Brown, and Donald Yacovone. [Hope and Glory: Essays on the Legacy of the 54th Massachusetts Regiment](#). Univ of Massachusetts Press, 2009.
- Brown, Lois. [Pauline Elizabeth Hopkins: Black Daughter of the Revolution](#). Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2008.
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- Farrow, Anne, Joel Lang, and Jenifer Frank. [Complicity: How the North Promoted, Prolonged, and Profited from Slavery](#). Ballantine Books, 2006.
- Hardesty, Jared. [Black Lives, Native Lands, White Worlds: A History of Slavery in New England](#). First, Bright Leaf, 2019.
- Hardesty, Jared. [Unfreedom: Slavery and Dependence in Eighteenth-Century Boston](#). New York University Press, 2018.
- Horton, James Oliver, and Lois E. Horton. [Black Bostonians: Family Life and Community Struggle in the Antebellum North](#). Holmes & Meier, 2000.
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- Kendrick, Stephen, and Paul Kendrick. [\*Sarah's Long Walk: The Free Blacks Of Boston And How Their Struggle For Equality Changed America\*](#). Beacon Press, 2004.
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- Stevens-Edouard, Sylvia. [\*Jubilee, Juneteenth and the Thirteenth\*](#). Museum of African American History Boston and Nantucket, 2022.
- Stewart, Maria W. [\*Maria W. Stewart, America's First Black Woman Political Writer: Essays and Speeches\*](#). Indiana University Press, 1987.
- Warren, Wendy. [\*New England Bound: Slavery and Colonization in Early America\*](#). Liveright Publishing Corporation, 2017.



- Weierman, Karen Woods. [\*The Case of the Slave-Child, Med: Free Soil in Antislavery Boston\*](#). University of Massachusetts Press, 2019.
- Weiler, Kathleen. [\*Maria Baldwin's Worlds: A Story of Black New England and the Fight For Racial Justice\*](#). University of Massachusetts Press, 2019.
- Wilder, Craig Steven. [\*Ebony and Ivy: Race, Slavery and the Troubled History of America's Universities\*](#). Bloomsbury, 2014.

## **Civil Rights – Present**

### General

- FitzGerald, Frances. [\*The Evangelicals: The Struggle to Shape America\*](#). Simon & Schuster Paperbacks, 2018.
- Johnson, Marilyn S. [\*The New Bostonians: How Immigrants Have Transformed the Metro Area since the 1960s\*](#). University of Massachusetts Press, 2015.
- Sokol, Jason. [\*All Eyes Are Upon Us: Race and Politics from Boston to Brooklyn\*](#). Basic Books, 2014.
- Vrabel, Jim. [\*A People's History of the New Boston\*](#). University of Massachusetts Press, 2014.

### Police Stories

- Lehr, Dick. [\*The Fence: A Police Cover-Up Along Boston's Racial Divide\*](#). Harper, 2010.
- O'Donnell, Lawrence. [\*Deadly Force: A Police Shooting and My Family's Search for the Truth\*](#). William Morrow, an Imprint of HarperCollins Publishers, 2018.
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### *Boston Sports & Racism*

- Bryant, Howard. *Shut Out: A Story of Race and Baseball in Boston*. Routledge, 2002.

### *Housing and Community Development*

- Dominguez Gray, Maria. “The Creation of the Villa Victoria.” *ReVista: Harvard Review of Latin America*, Spring 2008, <http://revista.drclas.harvard.edu/book/creation-villa-victoria>.
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- Ryan, Andrew. “A Brand New Boston, Even Whiter than the Old.” *Boston Globe*, 11 Dec. 2017, [https://apps.bostonglobe.com/spotlight/boston-racism-image-reality/series/seaport/?s\\_campaign=breakingnews:newsletter](https://apps.bostonglobe.com/spotlight/boston-racism-image-reality/series/seaport/?s_campaign=breakingnews:newsletter).



## Education:

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- Masur, Louis P. [\*The Soiling of Old Glory: The Story of a Photograph That Shocked America\*](#). Bloomsbury, 2009.
- Michelson, Richard, and Robert Roth. [\*Busing Brewster\*](#). David R. Godine, Publisher, 2019. (Children’s Book)



### Wealth Inequality:

- Muñoz, Ana Patricia, et al. "The Color of Wealth in Boston." *Federal Reserve Bank of Boston*, 15 Mar. 2015, <https://www.bostonfed.org/publications/one-time-pubs/color-of-wealth.aspx>.

### Health:

- Kowalczyk, Liz. "The Color Line Persists, In Sickness As in Health." *BostonGlobe.com*, Boston Globe, 12 Dec. 2017, [https://apps.bostonglobe.com/spotlight/boston-racism-image-reality/series/hospitals/?pl=Spotlight\\_Race\\_TopNav](https://apps.bostonglobe.com/spotlight/boston-racism-image-reality/series/hospitals/?pl=Spotlight_Race_TopNav).

### Urban Planning:

- Brennan, Michael J., "'The Dream is in the Process:' Environmental Racism and Environmental Justice in Boston, 1900 to 2000" (2019). *Electronic Theses and Dissertations*. 3102. <https://digitalcommons.library.umaine.edu/etd/3102> .
- Crockett, Karilyn. *People Before Highways*. Amsterdam-Netherlands, Netherlands, Amsterdam University Press, 2018. <https://www.umasspress.com/9781625342973/people-before-highways/>.
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## **Additional Resources on Northern Racism that Include Boston**

- Bradley, Stefan M. [\*Uprising The Ivory Tower: Civil Rights, Black Power, And The Ivy League\*](#). New York University Press, 2018.
- Purnell, Brian, et al. [\*The Strange Careers of the Jim Crow North: Segregation and Struggle Outside of the South\*](#). New York University Press., 2019.
- Sugrue, Thomas J. [\*Sweet Land of Liberty: the Forgotten Struggle for Civil Rights in the North\*](#). Random House, 2009.
- Theoharis, Jeanne, and Komozi Woodard. [\*Freedom North: Black Freedom Struggles Outside the South, 1940-1980\*](#). Palgrave Macmillan, 2003.